United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form JUL 1 3 2000

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This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

. Name of Property				
istoric name Chambers, C. Scott, House	and Funeral Parlor			
ther names/site number BE-861				*
. Location				
reet & number 111 North Main Street			not	for publication N/A
ty or town Walton				vicinity N/A
ate Kentucky	_code _ KY _ county _	Boone	code015	zip code41094
3. State/Federal Agency Certification	on			
Signature of certifying official/Tifle	statewide X locally (S L. Morgan, SHPO an utive Director, KHO Date	ee continuation	sheet for additiona	comments.)
				additional comments.)
State Historic Preservation C State or Federal agency and bureau In my opinion, the property meets does not me Signature of commenting official/Title				additional comments.)
State or Federal agency and bureau In my opinion, the property meets does not me	eet the National Register criteria			additional comments.)
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5. Classification					
wnership of Property heck as many boxes as apply) X private public-local public-State public-Federal Category of Property (Check only one box) X building(s) district site structure object					
Name of related multiple property listin (enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property Historic Resources of Boone County, Kentuc	listing)	listed in the	Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register		
6. Function or Use					
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions) DOMESTIC/single dwelling		Current Functions (Enter categories from instru DOMESTIC/single			
	- 17	FUNERARY/mortua	ary		
7. Description					
Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions) LATE 19 TH & EARLY 20 TH AMERICAN MOVEMENTS/Bungalow		Materials (Enter categories from instructions) foundationCONCRETE			
		walls WOOD; STUCCO			
		roof ASPHALT			
		other			

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets)

Refer to continuation sheets

United States Department of the Interior

National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Number 7 Page 1

Chambers, C. Scott House and Funeral Home (Historic Resources of Boone County, Kentucky)

Description

The C. Scott Chambers House and Funeral Parlor (BE-861) is a c. 1920 stuccoed Bungalow of one and one-half stories, meeting the definition of a "semi-bungalow" as described by Clay Lancaster in **The American Bungalow**¹. As noted in the National Register of Historic Places Multiple Property Documentation Form, "Historic Resources of Boone County, Kentucky," "the Bungalow became a leading American house type during the years between the World Wars and was the predominate Boone County house type of this era." The Chambers House is located in a mixed-use residential/commercial area of Walton, in southeastern Boone County, only a few blocks west of the Boone-Kenton County line. The Chambers House is a representative example of Property Type IN, domestic architecture/Bungalow, as defined in the Boone County MPDF. The property is little altered from the original and retains integrity.

The Chambers House has an exterior finish of stucco (Photo 1) with a symmetrical three-bay facade with a centered entry. The house features a lateral gable roof is oriented on a north-south axis and is punctuated by a gabled dormer centered on the facade, incorporating a three-unit window assembly; a matching dormer, with a four-unit window, is located on the rear (Photo 2). Brick chimneys also rise from the front slopes of the roof. Typical of the style, the front slope of the roof sweeps forward and overhangs a recessed front porch, which is supported by four brick pillars. A similar recessed porch, screened-in, extends across the rear of the house (Photo 2). The screening of the rear porch was accomplished without any adverse impact upon historic fabric and does not impair the overall integrity of the house. On the north elevation is a one-story oriel with a shed roof (Photo 3). All openings are flat-topped. Windows have vertical lights in the upper sash and a single light in the lower, with no architectural embellishment

The interior of the Chambers House is essentially original and remarkably unaltered from the original. It includes a centered entry hall with a double-run wood stair (Photo 4). Front parlors are on either side of the central hall (Photo 5) and a diningroom and kitchen are at the rear of the house. The woodwork of the house is of varnished pine and golden oak, in an original and unpainted condition. Some 1920s history lighting fixtures have been retained.

The Chambers House sits back from the right-of-way of Main Street, with a sidewalk extending north-to-south at curbside, and a concrete sidewalk leading westward from the public sidewalk to the front porch. A concrete-paved driveway is along the south property line, leading to a c. 1975 one-story, two-car garage with a gable roof and gable-end orientation to the street (Photo 6); built outside the Period of Significance for the property, the garage is a non-contributing feature within the context of the nomination. Directly behind the house is a hand pump plumbed into a water well; this feature is an uncounted landscape feature within the context of the nomination.

¹(New York: Abbeville Press, 1985), p. 192.

	bers, C. Scott., House and Funeral Parlor	Boone County, KY
earne of	Property	County and State
. State	ement of Significance	
pplic	able National Register Criteria	Areas of Significance
Mark "x"	in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property	(Enter categories from instructions)
or Nation	nal Register listing)	
Δ	Property is associated with events that have made	ARCHITECTURE
_^	a significant contribution to the broad patterns of	ARCHITECTURE
	our history.	
B	Property is associated with the lives of persons	
	significant in our past.	
V C	Property embodies the distinctive characteristics	5
	of a type, period, or method of construction or	Period of Significance
	represents the work of a master, or possesses	c. 1920
	high artistic values, or represents a significant and	
	distinguishable entity whose components lack	
	individual distinction.	
n	Property has yielded, or is likely to yield,	
	information important in prehistory or history.	
	in or nation important in prematory of fliatory.	
riteri	a Considerations	Significant Dates
	in all the boxes that apply.)	c. 1920
roper		
A	owned by a religious institution or used for	
	religious purposes.	Significant Person
D	ramayad from its ariginal location	(Complete if Criterion B is marked above)
_ 6	removed from its original location.	N/A
C	a birthplace or a grave.	
_		Cultural Affiliation
D	a cemetery.	N/A
E	a reconstructed building, object, or structure.	
-		Aushite st/Duilden
	a commemorative property.	Architect/Builder
_	lose than 50 years of age or achieved significance	unidentified
	less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years	
	within the past 50 years	
Varrat	ive Statement of Significance	
	in the significance of the property on one or more continuation	on sheets.)
10000		A. 10. 20. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 1
. Maj	or Bibliographical References	
	graphy	
	books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more	continuation sheets.)
revio	ous documentation on file (NPS):	Primary location of additional data:
-	preliminary determination of individual listing (36	State Historic Preservation Office
	CFR 67) has been requested.	Other state agency
-	previously listed in the National Register	Federal agency
_	previously determined eligible by the National Register	Local government
_	designated a National Historic Landmark	University Other
	recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey	Name of repository:
	#	Name of repository.
	recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #	

OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior

National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places **Continuation Sheet**

Section Number Page 1 Chambers, C. Scott House and Funeral Home (Historic Resources of Boone County, Kentucky)

Significance

The c. 1920 C. Scott Chambers House and Funeral Parlor (BE-861) meets National Register Criterion C and is significant for its architectural design, as a locally-distinctive, well-preserved example of the Bungalow style which was popular in America during the second three decades of the twentieth century. With reference to the Boone County MPDF, the property is significant within historic contexts I and V, "Settlement, Growth, and Maturity of Boone County, 1789-1950," and "Domestic Architecture in Boone County, 1789-1950," respectively. The nominated property retains integrity and meets fully the Registration Requirements for Property Type I resources as set forth in Section F of the MPDF.

Walton was the largest community in Boone County at the time of construction of the Chambers house. Described in a 1914 edition of the Walton Advertiser as, "the metropolis of Boone County," the settlement initially grew along the Covington-Lexington Turnpike (later U. S. Route 25). The location of the village, along both the Louisville & Nashville and the Cincinnati and Southern Railroads, became a major factor in the early twentieth-century growth of the settlement.

The nominated property was built for C. Scott Chambers, a leading Walton businessman and proprietor of his own undertaking establishment. Chambers (1871-1943) was born in Petersburg, Boone County, and moved to Walton in 1900 to establish his highly successful business. Describing Scott Chambers, the 1930 "Historical Edition" of the Boone County Recorder wrote, "by industry, courtesy, and kind consideration of his fellow men, he has built up a large patronage not only in his own community but in the adjoining counties as well." Chambers' daughter, Mary Scott Chambers, followed in her father's footsteps. She conducted her first graveside service at the age of thirteen and following her graduation from high school three years later, she entered the Cincinnati College of Embalming, traveling daily from Walton to Cincinnati by train. Following her graduation, she had to wait until she became twenty-one before she could receive her license. When she did become licensed, Mary Scott Chambers became the first woman to be licensed in that profession in the state. The business continued under the management of Mary and her husband, Wallace K. Grubbs, trading as the Chambers-Grubbs Funeral Home. Mary Chambers Grubbs became a respected community leader, reflected in the fact that the highway connecting Interstate 75 with U.S. 25 in Walton is named in her honor.

The house served as Chambers' residence as well as his funeral home. He lived here until his death in 1943. The property ceased to serve as a funeral home in 1936 and was sold out of the family. In 1996, Chambers' grandson acquired the property and it remains in his ownership at the time of writing.

The Chambers House is significant under Criterion C, as an example of the Bungalow style of architectural design. The Bungalow became a leading American house type in American during the years between the World Wars and was the predominant Boone County house type of its era; more than one hundred of the houses were surveyed during the 1993 and 1996 county-wide surveys. Seen in town and country alike, they were constructed in large numbers during the 1920s and 1930s, with a few built as late as the mid-1940s. Boone County's richest and most varied collection of Bungalows is in Walton and includes many distinctive

²Reprinted in 150th Anniversary City of Walton 1840-1990 (Walton, 1990), p. 30.

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National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Number 8 Page 2

Chambers, C. Scott House and Funeral Home (Historic Resources of Boone County, Kentucky)

Significance, continued

examples, including the Chambers House. Boone County Bungalows are somewhat less avant-garde than those in the immediate Cincinnati suburbs of Covington and Newport. The vast majority of Boone County Bungalows are comparatively modestly-scaled and were built for the middle class. In general, they are simple and straightforward in design and boxlike in form, utilizing readily available building materials. Some Bungalows include subdued stylistic references to the Arts and Crafts movement, such as exposed rafter tails, vertical window muntins, and battered porch support posts.

Three major bungalow subtypes have been identified in Boone County. The predominant bungalow subtype is the semi-bungalow, as described by Clay Lancaster in his study of the house type. The Chambers House is an example of this type. As noted in the MPDF, these buildings are one and-one half stories in height and have gently-pitched, lateral-gabled roofs. The facades usually are of three bays, arranged more or less symmetrically, with centered doorways. The Chambers House completely meets this description.

United States Department of the Interior

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National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Number 9 Page 1

Chambers, C. Scott House and Funeral Home (Historic Resources of Boone County, Kentucky)

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Boone County Public Records, Boone County Court House, Burlington, Kentucky.

Lancaster, Clay The American Bungalow 1880-1930 (New York: Abbeville Press, 1985).

150th Anniversary City of Walton (n.p., 1990).

Oral interview with owners, 1999, incorporated into text of nomination.

Warminski, Margo. Kentucky Historic Resources Survey Form BE-861 ("C. Scott Chambers House"), filed at Kentucky Heritage Council, Frankfort, Kentucky.

10. Geogra	phical Dat	a							
Acreage of	Property	0.33 acres							
UTM Refere	nces								
		ences on a continua	tion sheet)						
1 2	Zone 16	Easting 707 020	Northing 4304 900	3 4 continua	Zone	Easting	No	rthing Walton Quad	
				Johnman					
Verbal Bou		cription f the property on a contract of the property of	ontinuation shee	•)					
(Describe the	odilidaries o	tale property on a c	onundation snee	,					
Boundary J (Explain why		on daries were sele	cted on a con	tinuation	sheet.)				
11. Form Pi	epared By	/	fully.			1911/16			
name/title _	David L.	Taylor, Princip	al						
organization	Taylor	& Taylor Asso	ciates, Inc.			date Nov	ember,	1999	_
street & nun	ber 9 Wa	alnut Street				telephone	814	-849-4900	
-9-	D1					-1- DA		15005	
city or town	Brookv	ille			st	ate PA	_ zip cod	e <u>15825</u>	
Additional I	CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	Andrew Modern							
Submit the follo	wing items w	vith the completed f	orm:						
Continuatio	n Sheets								
		or 15 minute ser distoric districts a					ous resou	irces.	
Photograph Represer		ck and white pl	otographs of	the prope	erty.				
Additional i (Check with		or FPO for any	additional iter	ns)					
Property O									
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street & num	nber11	1 North Main	Street					telephone	
city or town_	Walton			_state _	KY	zij	code	41094	
		THE STATE						Historic Places to nominate	

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief,

Boone County, KY

County and State

Chamber, C. Scott, House and Funeral Parlor

Name of Property

United States Department of the Interior

National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Number 10 Page 1

Chambers, C. Scott House and Funeral Home (Historic Resources of Boone County, Kentucky)

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Being that property described in Boone County, Kentucky Deed Book 610, Page 274 and Property Pax Parcel Map No. W1-9-10, more particularly shown on the attached map prepared by the Boone County Planning Commission.

JUSTIFICATION

The boundaries for this nomination consist only of the building lot occupied by the Chambers House, which has historically been a part of this property and retains its architectural integrity and significance.

United States Department of the Interior

National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section Number

Page

Chambers, C. Scott House and Funeral Home (Historic Resources of Boone County, Kentucky)

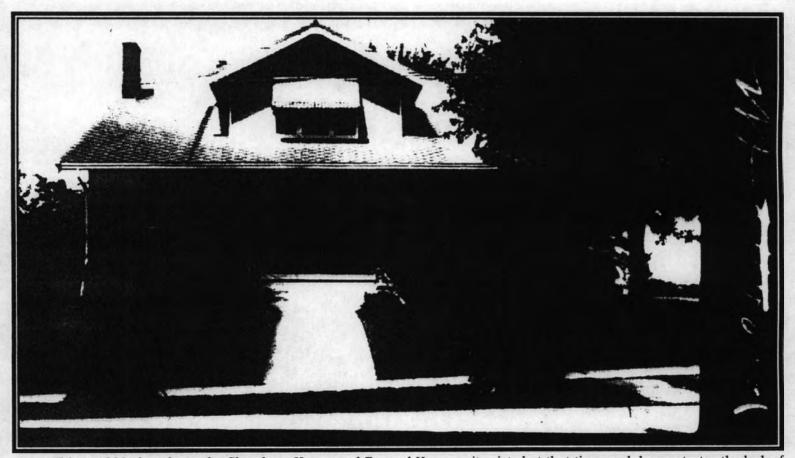
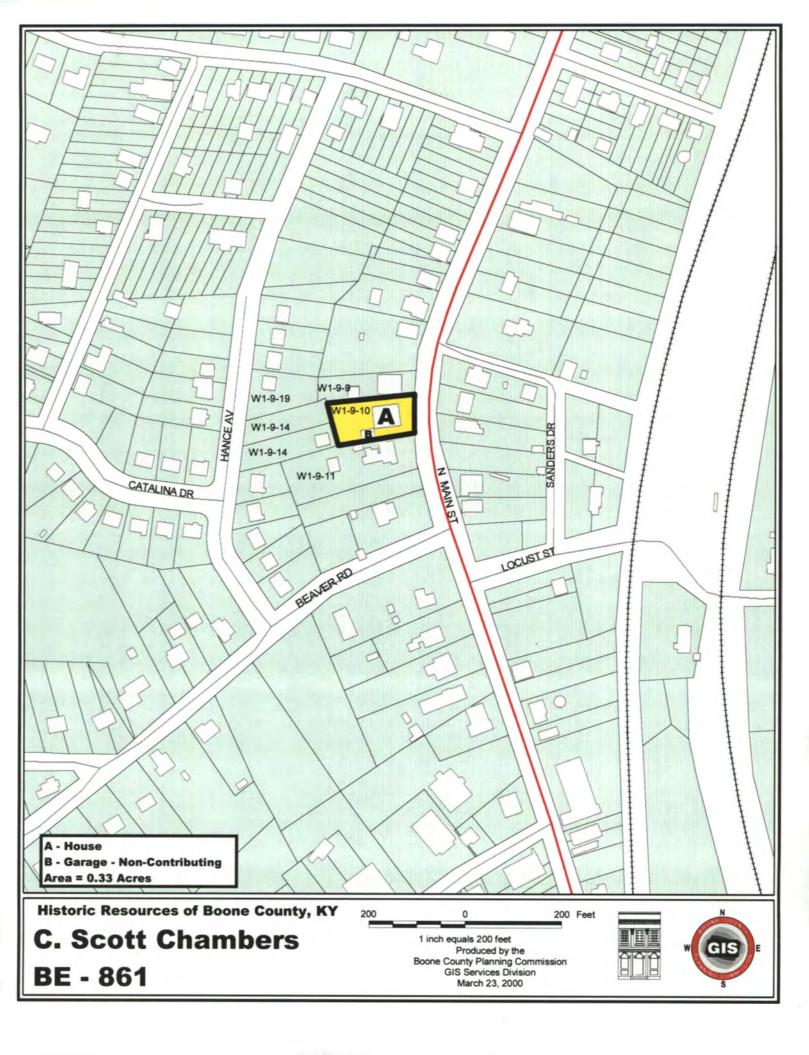


Fig. 1 This c. 1930 view shows the Chambers House and Funeral Home as it existed at that time, and demonstrates the lack of change to the property since its original construction.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION	
PROPERTY Chambers, C. Scott, F NAME:	House and Funeral Parlor
MULTIPLE Boone County, Kentuck NAME:	cy MPS
STATE & COUNTY: KENTUCKY, Boone	a
DATE RECEIVED: 7/13/00 DATE OF 16TH DAY: 8/10/00 DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:	DATE OF PENDING LIST: 7/25/00 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 8/27/00
REFERENCE NUMBER: 00000911	
REASONS FOR REVIEW:	
APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LAN OTHER: N PDIL: N PER REQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR	NDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N RIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: N R DRAFT: N NATIONAL:
COMMENT WAIVER: N	
COMMENT WAIVER: NACCEPTRETURNRET	JECT 8/24/00 DATE
ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:	
Ente	ered in the ional Register
7100	
RECOM./CRITERIA	
REVIEWER	DISCIPLINE
TELEPHONE	DATE
DOCUMENTATION see attached comme	ents Y/N see attached SLR Y/N



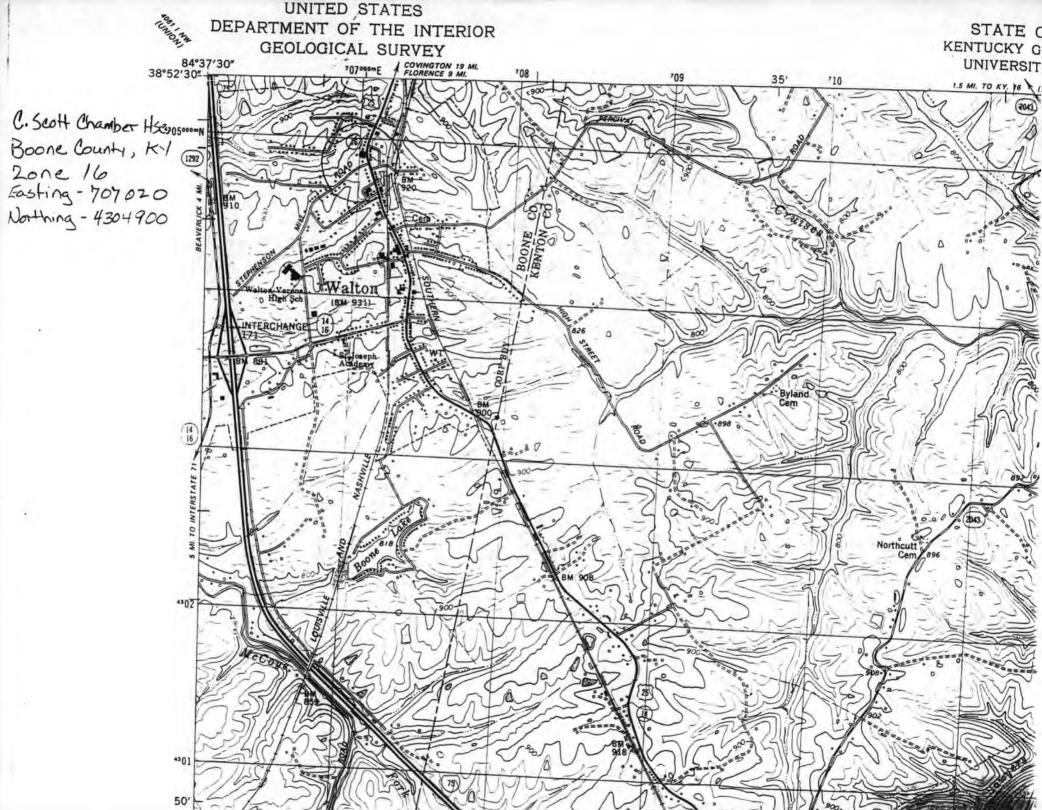












Please refer to the map in the Boone County MRA Cover Sheet for this property

Multiple Property Cover Sheet Reference Number: 64000206



Education, Arts and Humanities Cabinet

KENTUCKY HERITAGE COUNCIL

The State Historic Preservation Office

David L. Morgan Executive Director and

Paul E. Patton Governor Marlene M. Helm Cabinet Secretary

Ms. Carol Shull, Chief National Register of Historic Places National Park Service, U. S. Department of Interior 1849 C St. NW Room NC 400 Washington, D. C. 20240

Dear Ms. Shull:



Enclosed is documentation for Kentucky properties recommended by the Review Board to meet the National Register eligibility criteria at their May 18, 2000 meeting. The properties include:

Irvine Grade School, Estill County, KY Irvine Historic Business District, Estill County, KY Lakes, Arthur, Log House, Jackson County, KY Lee, Addison, House, Jefferson County, KY Wirth, Lang & Company/ The Louisville Leather Company Tanning Building, Jefferson Co, KY Camp Nelson, Jessamine County, KY Moser Houses, Kenton County, KY Home of the Friendless, McCracken County, KY Shake Rag Historic District, Warren County, KY

Also included is the Multiple Property Submission, Historic and Architectural Resources of the County of Boone, Kentucky, 1789-1950. The nominations supported by this cover include:

Jenkins-Berkshire House, Clore, Jonas Log House Blankenbecker-Riley Farm George-Vest House Chambers, Robert, House

Verona High School Stevenson, Dr. John E., House Williams, Caroline, Log House Gregory, Peter House

Rogers, Boone Fowler, Barn Huey, Thomas, Farm Goodridge, Virginia Corey, House Glore, William Milburn, House Chambers, C. Scott, House and Funeral Parlor

As State Historic Preservation Officer, I conclude that these properties meet the National Register eligibility criteria. I request that they be entered in the National Register of Historic Places. Thank you for considering the historic significance of these Kentucky properties.

> vid L. Morgan, Executive Director Kentucky Heritage Council and

State Historic Preservation Officer

300 Washington Street Frankfort, Kentucky 40601 An equal opportunity employer M/F/D



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